

# LONGMONT SNOVSAVVY GUIDE



LONGMONT

#### INTRODUCTION

The City's Public Works division maintains 356 miles of centerline roadway in Longmont. About half of this (146 miles) is plowed as part of the annual Snow & Ice Control Program.

356
MILES OF ROADWAY

146
MILES ARE PLOWED



# WHY NOT PLOW EVERYTHING?



It would be very expensive (at least double the cost).



Many residents would end up with an even greater snow removal burden on sidewalks and driveways, etc.



Plowing would often create rows of snow in residential areas blocking driveways, street-parked cars and trash carts – resulting in worse conditions than leaving the road unplowed.





#### **GOALS**

City of Longmont UBLIC WORKS

**EACH STORM BRINGS UNIQUE** CHALLENGES, SO SNOW AND ICE **OPERATIONS ARE OPTIMIZED TO** TARGET A FAIRLY WIDE RANGE OF CONDITIONS.

#### **CORE OBJECTIVES:**

Provide access to services.

emergency



Maintain the safest possible flow of commuter traffic through the city during the storm, emphasizing access to bus routes and schools.



Restore normal driving conditions as soon as possible after the storm has ended.





It is not possible to maintain normal driving conditions during and immediately after all storms. Plan your trips wisely using snow routes and minimize travel or if you can — hold off until the storm has passed and road conditions improve. Only

operate vehicles that are safe for the conditions and use chains or other high traction equipment when ice conditions persist. You are the best judge of personal safety.

SHARE THE ROAD: BE ON THE LOOKOUT FOR BICYCLES AND PEDESTRIANS, AND **USE EXTRA CARE** WHEN PASSING OR APPROACHING INTERSECTIONS.





## HITTING THE STREETS

City of Longmont

THE DECISION
TO BEGIN SNOW
OPERATIONS IS BASED
ON MANY FACTORS.

These factors include predicted weather conditions, air and ground temperatures, and the potential for consecutive storms occurring in a short time period. Planning for a six inch snow storm will vary significantly depending on the month, forecasts, and existing road conditions.

#### TECH TOOLS

We utilize a variety of advanced monitoring systems to gather timely and accurate information for planning and deployment, including:

HOURLY AND DAILY TEMPERATURES



LIVE STREET CAMERAS



SNOW FALL
MEASUREMENTS



LOCAL AND LONG TERM FORECASTS



PAVEMENT AND AIR TEMPERATURES



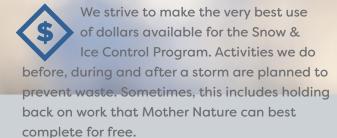
RADAR





View the same Street Snow Cameras we use to get a real-time glimpse of street conditions in Longmont at <u>bit.ly/street-snow-cams</u>.

# A SUSTAINABLE APPROACH



It is also our goal to conduct operations with care for the environment. We use natural salt products for ice control, which leave

minimal residue and result in healthier air quality for the city and the region. Additionally, our specialized application techniques reduce the amount of salt needed, help it adhere to the roadway and minimize damage to vegetation located next to the road.

The Snow & Ice Control Program is vital to assure safety and accessibility in our community for all residents.





# ANTI-ICING & PLOWING OPERATIONS

FREQUENTLY ASKED QUESTIONS

#### WHY DOES THE CITY SPRAY LIQUID ON DRY STREETS BEFORE A STORM?

Anti-icing is the process of spraying material onto the road before a storm that lowers the temperature at which ice will form on it. It is typically sprayed far enough ahead of a storm so that it will dry and reactivate when snow falls. The material only works under certain conditions, so you will not see crews conduct anti-icing in extremely cold temperatures.



Make certain that your vehicle is ready for winter driving conditions long before a storm rolls into town. Being prepared means that your vehicle has decent tires (snow tires or chains are smart investments, especially if your vehicle is without all-wheel drive or 4x4), good wiper blades, a working defroster and an ice scraper.

#### CAN'T YOU PUT SOMETHING ON THE ROAD TO GET RID OF ICE ONCE IT'S THERE?

Deicing chemicals are used during plowing operations to help prevent and control ice build up. Deicing can be very effective, but it takes time and the right temperatures for it to work. If conditions are too cold and/or come on too fast, ice will persist. Once ice bonds to the pavement, removing it is very difficult. Plowing has no effect and scraping it with a blade would damage the roadway. It takes heavy equipment and lots of man hours to remove large ice patches. Sometimes the best approach is patience for warmer temperatures and sunshine.

More information and resources related to these questions at

longmontcolorado.gov/snow

#### WHY DON'T YOU PLOW TO THE PAVEMENT?

Snow plowing is intended to reduce the depth of snow accumulation on roads and improve traction. It is not intended to immediately expose the paved surface, nor does it maintain normal levels of surface traction. Accumulated ice and snow may remain on roads for days and even weeks when weather conditions inhibit thawing. Normal road speeds and stopping distances can be impaired for considerable lengths of time in snow climates.

#### WHY WON'T YOU PUSH SNOW TO THE CENTER OF THE STREET INSTEAD OF THE SIDE?

Roads are slightly crowned in the middle to facilitate drainage to the road edge where storm drains carry snow melt and rain water away from the road surface. If snow were plowed to the center of the road, Mother Nature's freeze and thaw cycles would cause ice to continually build on the travel lanes, resulting in even worse traction. Our roadways, drainage systems and snow plow equipment are all designed to work best when snow is moved to the side.

Crowned roads facilitate drainage of snow melt to the road edge





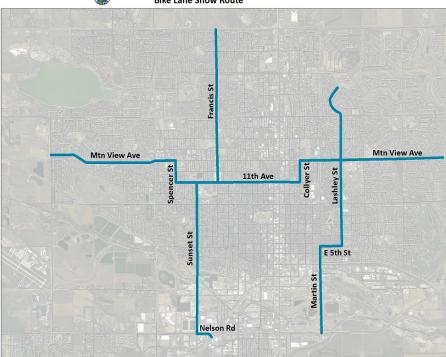
WHEN IT COMES TO FIGHTING SNOW AND ICE, THERE ARE TRADE-OFFS. EACH ACTION HAS AN EFFECT AND SOME SHORT-TERM NUISANCES ARE AN INEVITABLE RESULT.

Dealing with snow inconveniences is a small price we pay to enjoy the beauty and adventure of life in the great state of Colorado.

# BICYCLING & SNOW OPERATIONS

FREQUENTLY ASKED QUESTIONS

CITY OF LONGMONT -- Snow & Ice Control Plan Bike Lane Snow Route



## WHY DOES THE CITY ALLOW SO MUCH SNOW AND ICE TO BUILD UP IN BIKE LANES?

The snow plowing process works from the center of the rotal toward the outside edges of bike lanes. The priority must be clearing from the center of the road outward to facilitate melting and drainage at the edges of the roads. Sometimes the snow that is pushed into the edges of the bike lanes melts and forms ice, which is difficult to control in Colorado. The City makes its best effort after a storm to clear the edges of the road where bike lanes are located.

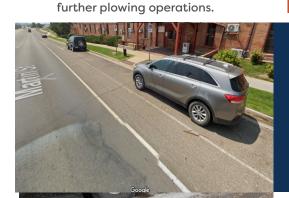
## WHY CAN'T THE CITY JUST PLOW ALL THE SNOW INTO THE CENTER OF THE ROAD?

All our roads and snow plowing equipment are designed to work best when snow is moved to the side. If we were to plow to the center instead, the crowned shape of the roads would cause ice to continually build up in travel lanes at the edge of the road, resulting in even worse traction and a more dangerous situation for all travelers. Once a storm ends, we can begin widening the road and restoring the lanes at the edge of the road including bike lanes.

## THE BIKE LANES WERE CLEARED OF SNOW ONCE SOME BIKE LANES WERE PLOWED, BUT THE ONE I USE WAS LEFT ALONE. WHY?

Some bike lanes are not able to be completely cleared of snow if there are vehicles parked in a parking lane on the far side of the road. When cars are parked on the street, it inhibits our ability to completely clear the bike lanes. However, we will still attempt to clear half of a bike lane in these situations.

The City of Longmont makes it a priority to plow bike lanes, but due to their proximity to curbs and storm drain infrastructure, it may take extra time to clear them after a storm ends. Road design and pedestrian safety require the placement of bike lanes at the edge of the road where snow is pushed during a storm. For larger storms, it is not possible to move snow out of bike lanes until precipitation ends. There are high priority bike lanes throughout the City, generally located on the main arterial roads. When concerned about bicycling immediately after a storm, try to use these bike lanes as much as possible, since they are plowed first.



ALREADY, BUT NOW

THERE'S MORE SHOVELED

FROM THE SIDEWALKS.

Some bike lanes located next to

residents and businesses clear

sidewalks will inevitably get some snow shoveled into them when

their sidewalks. We recommend all

residents and business owners shovel

the snow on the sidewalks onto their

streets. Otherwise, these conflicts can

impede travel by bicycle and impact

own property rather than into the

THE CITY HAS CREATED AND
MAINTAINS MANY MILES OF BIKE
TRAILS NOT LOCATED ON THE
ROADS. THESE ARE AVAILABLE FOR
YOUR USE ANY TIME OF YEAR, AND
THE CITY MAKES IT A PRIORITY TO

CONTINUE TO PLOW TRAILS UNTIL THEY ARE CLEARED. WHETHER YOU ARE TRAVELING ON THE BIKE LANES OR TRAILS, PLEASE PREPARE AND USE CAUTION.

#### **SNOW ROUTES**

LONGMONT'S DESIGNATED SNOW ROUTES ARE DESIGNED TO CREATE AN EFFICIENT NETWORK FOR ACCESSIBILITY THROUGHOUT TOWN.



#### **ARTERIAL**

Arterial roads provide access to destinations across town (east-west or north-south) or to transportation networks outside of town.

#### **COLLECTOR**

Collector roads move traffic in/out of neighborhoods and provide access to schools, hospitals, and other local destinations. Collectors also funnel traffic to arterial roadways.

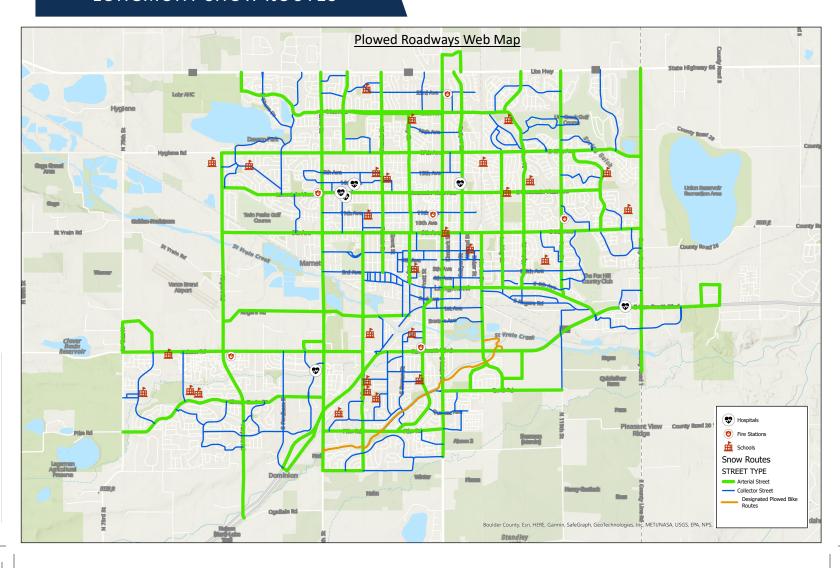
#### BE SNOW SAVVY

If you have to travel during or after a storm, plan your trip using snow routes as much as possible for the best conditions.



Use our interactive map at longmontcolorado.gov/snow

#### LONGMONT SNOW ROUTES



#### SHOVELING SIDEWALKS

SAFE, CLEAR
SIDEWALKS
ARE ESSENTIAL
TO MOBILITY.

Many people use sidewalks daily in order to travel through the city (even when it snows). Longmont Municipal Code states that you have 24 hours after snow or ice stops falling to clear your sidewalks.

Find all the details by viewing the complete code at <a href="https://bitsubschool.org/bits

24

WHEN SHOULD I START SHOVELING, AND WHERE DO I PUT THE SNOW?

- A
- When snow fall is predicted to be low or moderate, consider waiting until the storm has ended and snow plow operations have finished before clearing your sidewalks.
- If you have sidewalks along a plowed street, shovel sidewalk snow onto your property instead of into the street; this will help minimize any additional snow that may inadvertently get pushed onto the sidewalk by plows.
- It's impossible to completely avoid conflicts between snow removal on sidewalks and streets, so we have to work together and timing is key.



AFTER A LARGE STORM, HOW AM I SUPPOSED TO REMOVE ALL THIS HEAVY SNOW?

When significant snow accumulates, there are a few ways to handle the increased challenge of clearing sidewalks:

- Shovel multiple times during the storm to minimize build up
- Organize a neighborhood shoveling team
- Invest in a snow blowing machine
- Hire a contractor



# DOWNTOWN & CITY FACILITIES, PARKS & TRAILS

The Snow & Ice Control
Program also includes
activities at City facilities,
Downtown areas, parks,
greenway trails and select
arterial street sidewalks.

Depending on weather conditions, designated street sidewalks, greenway trails and park sidewalks may not be plowed until the snow event has ended and priority areas at City facilities and Downtown have been adequately managed. Despite snowy weather, best efforts are made to keep City facilities open to provide community services and ensure Downtown businesses are able to continue thriving.



#### **SNOW ROUTES**

Oty of Longmont

The severity of storm conditions in Longmont results from a mix of factors such as snow accumulation, wind speeds, moisture content of snow, amount of leaves on trees, and so forth.

Response to conditions is variable and can range from advising Longmont residents to stay off roads to declaring an emergency. Residents should always be prepared.



BE SNOW SAVVY

#### **NEWS & UPDATES**

DURING WINTER WEATHER EVENTS

NATIONAL WEATHER SERVICE: Weather Conditions and Alerts

Online at weather.gov

By telephone 303-494-4221

NOAA Weather Radio frequency 162.475 MHz CITY OF LONGMONT: City services

City services and operations



9 Call 303-651-8416 Monday – Friday from 8 a.m. to 5 p.m.

Follow City of Longmont on <u>Facebook</u> or <u>Twitter</u>

Sign Up for City Emergency
Alert emails at
bit.ly/longmont-email-notices

SI USTED NECESITA ESTA PUBLICACIÓN EN ESPAÑOL FAVOR HAGA CLIC AQUÌ
O LLAMAR AL 303-651-8416

### REPORTING PROBLEMS

Storms require significant involvement from staff across Public Works, so requests are logged, prioritized and responded to according to urgency. We appreciate your patience during such times as we work to handle a wide variety of needs.



